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For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: VACCINES AGAINST JAPANESE ENCEPHALITIS VIRUS AND WEST NILE VIRUS

(57) Abstract: The invention provides attenuated Flavivirus vaccines, such as vaccines against Japanese encephalitis virus and West Nile virus, as well as methods of making and using these vaccines.

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US05/37369

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC: A61K 39/12(2006.01);C12Q 1/70(2006.01)

USPC: 424/218.1;435/5

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)
U.S. : 424/218.1; 435/5

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)
Please See Continuation Sheet

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X --- A	MONATH, T.P Recombinant, chimeric live, attenuated vaccine (ChimeriVax™) incorporating the envelope genes of Japanese encephalitis (SA14-14-2) virus and the capsid and nonstructural genes of yellow fever (17D) virus is safe, immunogenic and protective in non-human primates, Vaccine, 1999, Vol. 17, pages 1869-1882.	1-10, 42-45 ----- 11-41

☐ Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.

☐ See patent family annex.

Special categories of cited documents:	
"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance	"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
"E" earlier application or patent published on or after the international filing date	"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	"&" document member of the same patent family
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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/US05/37369

Continuation of B. FIELDS SEARCHED Item 3:

EAST, MEDLINE, BIOSIS, EMBASE, CAPLUS, SCISEARCH

search terms: guirakhoo, liu, catalan, monath, pugachev, flavivirus, yf-17D, japanese encephalitis, west nile, chimeric, mutation, deletion, recombinantn, helix, vaccine, immunogenic